From the Editor 2

The Future of Afghanistan Ali A. Jalali 4

Humanitarian Intervention and the War in Iraq: Norms, Discourse, and State Practice Eric A. Heinze 20

Countering Insurgents

Draining the Swamp: The British Strategy of Population Control Wade Markel 35

The “Problems of Mobilization” and the Analysis of Armed Groups Anthony Vinci 49

Rehabilitating a Rogue: Libya’s WMD Reversal and Lessons for US Policy Dafna Hochman 63

The Social Science of Carl von Clausewitz Janeen Klinger 79

Net Assessment: A Practical Guide Paul Bracken 90

Toward a Long-Range Energy Security Policy Nader Elhefnawy 101

Commentary & Reply 115

Editor’s Shelf 118

Book Reviews 120

Off the Press 154

From the Archives inside back cover

Parameters, a refereed journal of ideas and issues, provides a forum for the expression of mature thought on the art and science of land warfare, joint and combined matters, national and international security affairs, military strategy, military leadership and management, military history, ethics, and other topics of significant and current interest to the US Army and Department of Defense. It serves as a vehicle for continuing the education and professional development of USAWC graduates and other senior military officers, as well as members of government and academia concerned with national security affairs.