Note Formats


Book


Congressional documents (CMS 14.281–87)


Testimony (CMS 14.284, Turabian 17.9.2.4.). Christopher Paul, Getting Better at Strategic Communication (testimony, Hearing on the Evolution of Strategic Communication and
Information Operations Since 9/11, Before the House Armed Services Committee, Subcommittee on Emerging Threats and Capabilities, July 12, 2011).

Court documents (CMS 14.276–279)

Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, US (CAAF) decisions. United States v. Sterling, 75 M.J. at 417. [Note: Military Justice Reporter (M.J.)]

Supreme Court decisions (CMS 14.277). Obergefell v. Hodges, 135 S. Ct. 2584 (2015); and Citizens United, 558 U.S. at 322. [Note: Supreme Court Reporter (S. Ct.) and United States Reports (U.S.)]


Doctrine (CMS 14.220, 14.123)

Army. Headquarters, US Department of the Army (HQDA), The Army Profession, Army Doctrine Reference Publication 1 (ADRP 1) (Washington, DC: HQDA, 2015). [Note: Use series information doctrine short forms such as ADRP 1, Field Manual (FM), Joint Publication (JP), and Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC) Pamphlet (TP).]


Digital object identifier (doi). Retain dois during technical edits to support the plan for interactive electronic publications. But delete the doi before preparing final journal drafts as of August 20, 2018.


Emphasis clarified (CMS 13.62). Identify added emphasis—emphasis added—or confirm the author’s emphasis—italics in the original—in parenthesis after the citation. Footnote example: Carl von Clausewitz, Vom Kriege Hinterlassenes Werk des Generals Carl von Clausewitz: vollständige Ausgabe im Urtext, drei Teile in einem Band, ed. Werner Hahlweg, 19th ed. (Bonn: Dümmlers Verlag, 1980), 213 (emphasis added). In-text example: (235, italics in the original) (Phrase appears in regular font) Foreign sources


Individual research paper (CMS 14.228, 14.128). Hugh C. Gilchrist, The Responsibility of
Senior Officers in Instructing Junior Officers in the Preparation of Their Future Career as an Officer of the Army, Individual Research Paper #90 (Fort Leavenworth, KS: CGSS, 1930), Combined Arms Research Library.


Oral histories; archives (CMS 14.222). [document], Senior Officer Oral History Program, [OCLC number], file #, box #, [Ridgeway or Root Hall], US Army Heritage and Education Center (AHEC).

Organizational author (CMS 14.84). Ministère de la defense, Rapport au Parlement relatif aux conditions d’emploi des forces armées sur le territoire national (Paris: La Délégation à l’information et à la communication de la défense [DICO], March 2016).


Publishers. RAND Corporation; Strategic Studies Institute (SSI)


See (CMS 14.42). “See” appears after the closing punctuation of the introductory phrase in an informational note to indicate a source for comparison follows.


Speech (CMS 14.217). Barack H. Obama, “Remarks by the President in Address to the Nation on the Way Forward in Afghanistan and Pakistan” (speech, United States Military Academy, West Point, NY, December 1, 2009).


Uniform Resource Locators (URLs) (CMS 14.7). Retain URLs for websites that do not contain the reference’s self-identifying information such as the title. Delete URLs in the journal before preparing the layout.
